

QUADRANT TELEVENTURES LIMITED
(Formerly HFCL INFOTEL LIMITED)

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

AND

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS

Registrar of Companies, Mumbai
Everest , 100 , Marine Drive Mumbai - 400002

Corporate Identity Number: L00000MH1946PLC197474

(SECTION 66(5) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013)

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF ORDER CONFIRMING REDUCTION OF CAPITAL

M/s Quadrant Televentures Limited having by special resolution passed on 18/07/2012 reduced its capital, and such reduction having been confirmed by an order dated 04/07/2014 of the Hon'ble BOMBAY HIGH COURT, MUMBAI passed in Petition number 294 OF 2014.

I hereby certify that a copy of the said order and Minutes approved by the Hon'ble High Court of MUMBAI showing the particulars of the capital and shares of the company as altered by the said order have this day been registered.

Given under my hand at Mumbai this Third day of September Two Thousand Fourteen.

VIJAYA NAGORAO KHANDARE
Deputy Registrar of Companies
Registrar of Companies
Mumbai

Mailing Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office:
Quadrant Televentures Limited
AUTOCARS COMPOUND, ADALAT ROAD,
AURANGABAD - 431005,
Maharashtra, INDIA



भारत सरकार-कॉर्पोरेट कार्य मंत्रालय
कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार कार्यालय, महाराष्ट्र, मुंबई

नाम परिवर्तन के पश्चात नया निगमन प्रमाण-पत्र

कॉर्पोरेट पहचान संख्या : L00000MH1946PLC197474

मैसर्स HFCL INFOTEL LTD

के मामले में, मैं एतद्वारा सत्यापित करता हूँ कि मैसर्स
HFCL INFOTEL LTD

जो मूल रूप में दिनांक दो अगस्त उन्नीस सौ छियालीस को कम्पनी अधिनियम 1956 की धारा 3 के अंतर्गत एक विद्यमान कम्पनी है और
INVESTMENT TRUST OF INDIA LIMITED

के रूप में निगमित की गई थी, ने कम्पनी अधिनियम, 1956 की धारा 21 की शर्तों के अनुसार विधिवत आवश्यक विनिश्चय पारित करके तथा
लिखित रूप में यह सूचित करके की उसे भारत का अ (गैट), कम्पनी 24.8.1985 956 की धार A93266690 तैत, भारत सरकार, कम्पनी कार्य
विभाग, नई दिल्ली की अधिसूचना सं. सं. का. नि 507 अ दिनांक एस्.आर.एन. दिनांक 24/09/2010 के द्वारा
Quadrant Televentures Limited

हो गया है और यह प्रमाण-पत्र, कथित अधिनियम की धारा 23(1) के अनुसरण में जारी किया जाता है।

यह प्रमाण-पत्र, मेरे हस्ताक्षर द्वारा मुंबई में आज दिनांक चौबीस सितम्बर दो हजार दस को जारी किया जाता है।

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA - MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS
Registrar of Companies, Maharashtra, Mumbai

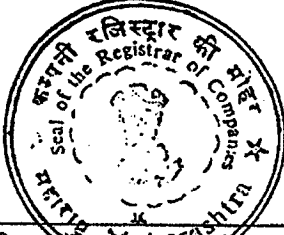
Fresh Certificate of Incorporation Consequent upon Change of Name

Corporate Identity Number : L00000MH1946PLC197474

In the matter of M/s HFCL INFOTEL LTD

I hereby certify that HFCL INFOTEL LTD which was originally incorporated on Second day of August Nineteen Hundred Forty Six being an existing company as per Section 3 of the Companies Act, 1956 as INVESTMENT TRUST OF INDIA LIMITED having duly passed the necessary resolution in terms of Section 21 of the Companies Act, 1956 and the approval of the Central Government signified in writing having been accorded thereto under Section 21 of the Companies Act, 1956, read with Government of India, Department of Company Affairs, New Delhi, Notification No. G.S.R 507 (E) dated 24/06/1985 vide SRN A93266690 dated 24/09/2010 the name of the said company is this day changed to Quadrant Televentures Limited and this Certificate is issued pursuant to Section 23(1) of the said Act.

Given under my hand at Mumbai this Twenty Fourth day of September Two Thousand Ten .




(PADMAVATHI BALAKRISHNAN)

सहायक कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार / Assistant Registrar of Companies
महाराष्ट्र, मुंबई
Maharashtra, Mumbai

कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार कार्यालय (अभिलेख) उपलब्ध पत्राचार का पता :

Mailing Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office:

Quadrant Televentures Limited
28, Khan Manzil, Calicut Street., Opposite Fort Market, Fort,
MUMBAI - 400001,
Maharashtra, INDIA



भारत सरकार-कॉर्पोरेट कार्य मंत्रालय
कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार कार्यालय, महाराष्ट्र, मुंबई

कम्पनी अधिनियम, 1956 की धारा 18(3)
राज्य परिवर्तित करने के संबंध में, कम्पनी विधि बोर्ड के आदेश के पंजीकरण से संबंधित प्रमाण-पत्र

कॉर्पोरेट पहचान संख्या : L00000MH1946PLC197474
मैसर्स HFCL INFOTEL LTD

ने अपने विशेष विनिश्चय द्वारा, इसके पंजीकृत कार्यालय को पंजाब राज्य से महाराष्ट्र राज्य में स्थानान्तरित करने के निमित्त अपने संगम-ज्ञापन के प्रावधानों में परिवर्तन कर लिया है और इस परिवर्तन की पुष्टि
- , CLB Delhi

के दिनांक 31/08/2009 के आदेश द्वारा किए जाने पर,

मैं, यह सत्यापित करता हूँ कि उक्त आदेश की सत्यापित प्रतिलिपि को आज पंजीकृत कर लिया गया है।

मेरे हस्ताक्षर द्वारा मुंबई में, यह प्रमाण-पत्र, आज दिनांक एक दिसम्बर दो हजार नौ को जारी किया जाता है।

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA - MINISTRY OF CORPORATE AFFAIRS
Registrar of Companies, Maharashtra, Mumbai

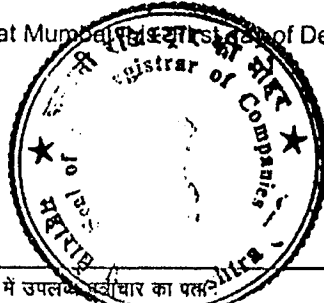
SECTION 18(3) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 1956
Certificate of Registration of Company Law Board order for Change of State

Corporate Identity Number : L00000MH1946PLC197474

M/s HFCL INFOTEL LTD having by special resolution altered the provisions of its Memorandum of Association with respect to the place of the Registered Office by changing it from the state of Punjab to the Maharashtra and such alteration having been confirmed by an order of - , CLB Delhi bearing the date 31/08/2009.

I hereby certify that a certified copy of the said order has this day been registered.

Given under my hand at Mumbai this 1st day of December Two Thousand Nine.



(SHRIRAM MOTIRAM SAINDA NE)

उप कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार/ Deputy Registrar of Companies
महाराष्ट्र, मुंबई
Maharashtra, Mumbai

कम्पनी रजिस्ट्रार के कार्यालय अभिलेख में उपलब्ध सूचीधार का पत्ता
Mailing Address as per record available in Registrar of Companies office:
HFCL INFOTEL LTD
617, 6th Floor, Maker Chamber - 5., Nariman Point.,
Mumbai - 400021,
Maharashtra, INDIA


COMPANY ID U00000981946 PLC 26718 / 5046

CERTIFICATE OF REGISTRATION OF THE ORDER OF COMPANY
LAW BOARD BENCH, CHENNAI CONFIRMING TRANSFER OF THE
REGISTERED OFFICE FROM ONE STATE TO ANOTHER

THE HFCL Infotel Pvt. Limited (Special)
resolution altered the provisions of its Memorandum of Association
with respect to the place of the Registered Office by transferring
it from the state of Tamil Nadu to the State of Punjab and
such alteration having been confirmed by an order of Company
Law Board Bench, CHENNAI bearing date the 5th day of January
2004. (GS-01-04)

I hereby certify that a certified copy of the said order
has been registered.

Given under my hand at JALANDHAR this 15th day of January
two Thousand Four only.


(Y.K. JAIN)
BY REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES
PUNJAB, N.E. & CHANDIGARH
15/1/04

Certificate for Commencement of Business.



(Pursuant to section 103 (2) of the Indian Companies Act, 1913.)

I hereby certify that the _____
"THE INVESTMENT TRUST OF INDIA LIMITED"

which was incorporated under the Indian Companies Act,
1913, on the second day of August 1946
and which has this day filed a duly verified declaration of
the prescribed form that the conditions of section 103 (1)
(a) to (d) of the said Act have been complied with, is
entitled to commence business.

Given under my hand at Madras this
Ninth day of September one thousand
nine hundred and forty six.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'M. S. Srinivasan'.

Assistant
Registrar of Joint Stock Companies



Company Number
L65021TNT948PLC000935

**FRESH CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
CONSEQUENT ON CHANGE OF NAME**

In the office of the Registrar of Companies, Tamil Nadu, Chennai-6
(Under the Companies Act, 1956 (1 of 1956))

IN THE MATTER OF **THE INVESTMENT TRUST OF INDIA LIMITED**

I hereby certify that **THE INVESTMENT TRUST OF INDIA LIMITED**

which was originally incorporated on **SECOND** day of **AUGUST** **1948**

under Companies Act, 1956/1913 and under the name

******* THE INVESTMENT TRUST OF INDIA LIMITED *******

having duly passed the necessary resolution on **24.03.2003** in terms of Section 21 / 22 (1) (a) / 22 (1) (b) / 44 / 43A (4)/31 of the companies Act, 1956 and the approval of the Central Government signified in writing having been accorded hereto in the Ministry of law, Justice and Company Affairs, Department of Company Affairs; Registrar of Companies, Chennai, Letter No. **935/S.21/2003** dated **12.05.2003**

the name of the said company in this day changed to

******* HFCL INFOTEL LIMITED *******

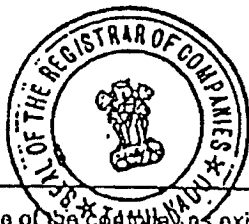
and this Certificate is issued pursuant to Section 23(1)/44/43A(4)/31 of the said Act.

Given under my hand at CHENNAI this **TWELFTH** Day of **MAY**

TWENTY SECOND **VAISAKHA**

Two thousand **THREE**

One thousand nine hundred and **TWENTY FIVE** (Saka)



V. Swamidason
(V. SWAMIDASON)
ASST
Registrar of Companies
Tamil Nadu, Chennai

- * Here give the name of the company as existing prior to the Change.
- ** Here give the name of the Act(s) under which the company was originally registered and incorporated.

Certificate of Incorporation

—————
—————
No. 115 of 1946-47
(No. 18-935) (1 of 1956)

I hereby Certify that "THE INVESTMENT TRUST OF INDIA LIMITED" is this day incorporated under the Indian Companies' Act 1913 (Act VII of 1913) and that the Company is Limited.

Given under my hand at MADRAS this SECOND day of AUGUST One thousand nine hundred and fortysix.



P.C. MATHAN,
Assistant Registrar of Joint Stock Companies

**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION
OF
QUADRANT TELEVENTURES LIMITED
(Formerly HFCL INFOTEL LIMITED)**

- I. ****The Name of the Company is "QUADRANT TELEVENTURES LIMITED "**
- II. The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in the State of Maharashtra
- III. The objects for which the Company is established are:
 1. *To provide and to operate fixed line, cellular ,wireless loop limited mobility and such other telecommunication services, Internet services, broadband services, ISDN services, leased line services, V-SAT services, long distance services, international bandwidth access and to provide data transmission and telecom and information - technology enabled and related services, including but not limited to Call Centers, Business Process Outsourcing Services, Custom Centers, Customers Relationship Management, Back Office Processing, Data entry Medical Transcription, etc.
 2. To carry on all or any of the business of manufactures, designers, consultant, exporters, importers, buyers, sellers, hirers, renters, repairers, distributors, agents and dealers in all types of telecommunication instruments including wireless telephones, cellular mobile phones and services, satellite commercials equipment like V-Sat, microwave communication, paging hand held terminals telephone systems, electronic switches and exchanges, antennas, satellite dishes, radios, devices, accessories, appliances, materials and requisites of every kind whereby sound or vision is recorded, amplified, produced, reproduced, transmitted or received by the use or aid of electricity. To carry on the business of electrical, telecommunications, computer, radio electronics, consulting engineers mechanics, fitters, mill wrights, founders, rod millers, machinists, tool makers, wire drawers, galvanisers, japanners, electroplates, enamellers and painters, suppliers of telephone, telegraph, radio, railway ,signaling and facsimile equipment and apparatus electric, magnetic, galveric and other apparatus in India or in any part of the world.
 3. To manufactures, buy, sell, exchange, and/or install dry cells, relays, meters, lamps, condensers, valves, rectifiers, air-raid precaution equipment, plastics, plasticine, resins, bitumen India-Rubber, or any other water-proofing materials and paper and to manufacture, install, operate and maintain telegraphs, telephones, photographs, switching centers, radiotransmitting or receiving stations or sets, dynamos, accumulators, and all apparatus in connection with the generations, accumulation, distribution, supply and employment of electricity or any power that can be used as a substitute, therefore; including all cables wires or appliances for connecting apparatus at a distance with other apparatus and including the formation of exchanges or centres
 4. To establish, promote, form and subsidise or otherwise assist in the establishment, promotion, forming and subsidizing any other company and to prosecute or assist in the prosecution of any other undertakings or enterprises of any description and to secure by underwriting or otherwise the subscription of all or any part of the share, loan or other capital including any stocks, shares, debentures, debenture stocks or other securities of the Company or any other companies and to pay and receive any commission, brokerage or other remuneration in connection therewith.

* Amended vide Special Resolution dated 10.08.2004

** Amended vide Special Resolution dated 03.09.2010

5. To carry on business as financiers in all its branches and in particular business of Industrial Financiers, and industrial Consultants in all its branches.
6. To promote, finance and start industries and also to give any guarantee for payment of money or performance of any obligation or undertaking and to carry on and undertake any business undertaking, transaction or operation commonly carried on or undertaken by promoters, financiers, underwriters and industrialists but not to carry on business of banking or insurance within the purview of the Banking Companies Act or Insurance Act.
7. To carry on business of real estate and development in all its branches to buy lands, buildings, purchase and take on lease and otherwise acquire any land, building and structure or interest or rights therein and to develop such lands into buildings, sites and/or construct and let out, sell plots of land and buildings and structures.
8. To construct, let out, furnish and carry on all or any of the functions of proprietors of flats, maisonettes, dwelling houses, shops, offices and clubs
9. To purchase, take on lease, or otherwise acquire and hold any lands and prepare layout thereon or building of any tenure or description wherever situated, or rights or interests therein or connected therewith; to layout and prepare building, sites, and to construct, reconstruct, repair, pull down, alter, improve, decorate, furnish and maintain flats, maisonettes, dwelling-houses, shops, offices, clubs, buildings; works and sanitary conveniences of all kinds; to layout roads, drainage pipes, water-pipes and electric installations and to set apart land for pleasure gardens and recreation grounds; or otherwise improve the land or any part thereof.
10. To construct thereon buildings, flats, rooms, houses and to manage or let out the same or any part thereof for any period; whether belonging to the Company or not and at such rent and on such terms and conditions as the Company shall think fit, proper and convenient and to collect rents and income, drainage, water and electric charges, light, heat and drainage and charges for the refreshments, attendants, messengers and for equipping waiting-rooms, reading-rooms, meeting-rooms, and providing therein lavatories; bath houses or laundry conveniences. To install electric conveniences, garages, recreational facilities and other amenities, from time as and when the Company shall consider desirable, or to arrange such management letting and advantages as aforesaid by employing any person, firm or company to carry out and furnish the same on such terms as the Company may think fit, proper and expedient.
11. To carry on hire purchase business in all its branches.
12. To finance and purchase plant and machinery and/or equipment and for that purpose purchase or hire out or end money in such manner as it deems fit.
13. To purchase motor vehicles, lorries of all kinds and hire out the same under a hire purchase agreement or hire-out the same for rent.
14. To act as technical consultants, advisers and surveyors of technical know how, formulate progresses and applied technology and to organize and pursue Research and Development in relation to industries, undertakings, enterprises of any description, requiring financial assistance by way of loans and underwriting or subscription of capital from this company.

15. To carry on the business of hirers of and dealers in computers, electronic calculators and business machines of all kinds, to generally act as consultants and advisers on information services based on the use of computers, electronic calculators and business machines of all kinds and to furnish to the users, systems, help, know how, programmes and other software relating to use of such machines and allied peripherals.
16. To establish, organize and carry on in India or elsewhere all or anyone or more of the below mentioned transactions and functions, namely, the purchase, sale and arranging the letting on hire or hire purchase on easy payment system of installments and to manufacture and contract supply and deal in household or office furniture and domestic or business appliances, fittings and manufacture, assemble, repair machinery, motor cars, taxi-cars, motor lorries and motor vehicles of all kinds and descriptions, tri cycles, bi-cycles, coaches, carriages and all other vehicles of all kinds whatsoever whether propelled by motor, steam, oil, petrol, electricity, or any mechanical or other power or device, animals, poultry, agricultural implements and machinery of all sorts, airships, aeroplanes, balloons and all other appliances, vehicles and machines or any devices now or hereafter to be used or invented for travelling by air, land and water and all parts, tools, plants, implements, utensils, appliances, apparatus, requisites and accessories for all the classes of the above mentioned vehicles or utensils or any part thereof, pianos, furniture, wireless and television broadcasters, relayers, receivers, telephone and other apparatus and all other things of whatsoever nature or description capable of being used therewith or in the manufacture, maintenance and working thereof.
17. To purchase, sell, alter, repair, exchange, deal in and finance the sale of furniture, apparatus, machinery materials, goods and articles of every description, to hire out or sell any of the same on the hire purchase system or lease and lend arrangements and to carry out by contract or otherwise any work connected therewith.
18. To acquire by purchase or otherwise dominion over all forms of immovable and movable property including machinery, equipment, spare parts, residential buildings, non residential buildings of all types, vehicles of all kinds whatsoever whether propelled by motor, steam, oil, petrol, electricity or any mechanical or other power or device, airships, airplanes, animals and all consumer and industrial items and to lease or otherwise deal with them in any manner whatsoever including re-sale thereof, regardless of whether the property purchased and leased be new and/or used.
19. To carry out financing operations and perform financing services including factoring making of loans both short and long term along with provision of financial software such as computer programmes.
20. To grant permission to other entities to carry on leasing under the directions of this company as per terms to be negotiated in individual cases.
21. To provide a Leasing advisory / counseling services to other entities and / or form the leasing arm of other entities.
22. To manage, supervise or control, take over or to take part in the management, supervision or control of the business or operation of any company, firm, partnership, business or undertaking and for that purpose to appoint and remunerate any Directors, Managers, Secretaries, Employees, Accountants, Auditors, Lawyers, Engineers or other persons.

23. To subscribe for conditionally or unconditionally, or absolutely, underwrite, purchase, acquire by exchange or otherwise hold, underwrite, negotiate, sell and deal in loans, shares, debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, securities or obligations of any Government, Native State, Province, Local authority, Port Trust, Municipal or other body incorporated or not or of any company, corporation or person.
24. To employ experts to investigate and examine into conditions, prospects, value, character and circumstances of any business, concern or undertaking and generally of any asset, property or right.
25. To undertake and execute any trust, the undertaking whereof may seem desirable and also to undertake the office of executor, administrator, guardian, arbitrator, receiver, manager, committee liquidator, attorney or treasurer and to hold, administer, realise, dispose of and deal with the moneys and properties both movable and immovable comprised or included in any estate or property of which the Company is trustee, executor, administrator, guardian, arbitrator, receiver, manager, committee liquidator, attorney or treasurer and to carry on, manage, sell dispose of and deal with any business comprised or included in such estate, property or trust.
26. To advance and lend money, to any person, association, firm or company with or without security or wholly or partly secured on any terms in any name upon any description of property movable or immovable, existing or future, on securities, policies, shares, bonds, debentures, debenture stock, letters of credit, promissory notes, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments, goods, wares and merchandise, bills of sale, bills of lading and other mercantile indicia or tokens and to deposit money with or without security with other companies or with any person, association of individuals or firm upon such terms as may be thought proper and from time to time vary such transactions in such names as the Company may think fit.
27. To act as Depository Participants, Custodians, Registrars and Share Transfer Agents and to render such services in relation thereto and to act as certifying authorities.
28. To act as Financial Consultants, render advisory services and to engage in marketing, distribution of financial instruments, savings and investment products whether independently or in association with any Indian, Foreign Company, Bank, Financial Institution for marketing, distributing equity, debt, offerings made by any Company, Mutual Funds, Financial Institutions, Banks.
29. To engage in providing finance to holiday travellers, tourists from or to India or Abroad and to provide financial service in relation to travel business to individuals, Companies engaged in travel, tourist activities,

*Passed at the Annual General Meeting held on 16.09.2000

30. To guarantee the payment of the money and the performance of contracts or engagements entered into by any company or person, and to secure the payment of the money and the performance of any contracts or engagements entered into by this or any other company or person, and to discharge any debt or other obligation of or binding upon this or any other company or person by mortgage or charge upon all or any part of the undertaking, property and rights of the Company (either present or future or both) including its un-called capital or by the creation or issue of debenture, debentures stock or other securities or by any other means.
31. To acquire issue, exchange, surrender, lease, pledge, mortgage, transfer, assign, sell, negotiate and deal in mercantile documents, properties moveable or immovable and rights of all kinds and in particular mortgages, debenture, produce, concessions, options, contracts, patents, annuities, licenses, stocks, bonds, policies, book debts, business concerns, undertaking and claims, privileges, chosen in action of all kinds.
32. To borrow or raise or secure the payment of any money raised or to be raised to secure or discharge any debt or obligation binding on the Company in such manner as may be thought fit or to issue debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations and securities, of all kinds and to frame, constitute and secure the same as may seem expedient with full power to make the same transferable by delivery or by instrument of transfer or otherwise and either perpetual or terminable and either redeemable or otherwise and to charge or secure the same by trust, deed or otherwise on the undertaking of the Company or upon any specific property or rights, present or future, of the Company including uncalled capital or otherwise howsoever.
33. To facilities and encourage the creation, issue or conversion of debentures, debenture stock, bonds, obligations, shares, stocks, securities and to act as trustees in connection with any securities and to take part in the conversion of business concerns and undertakings into companies, co-partnership.
34. To carry on business as proprietors, printers and subscribers and contributors to newspapers, journals, magazines, books, periodicals, pamphlets, notices and other literary works and undertakings.
35. To sell the Company as a going concern.
36. To insure any or all properties, godowns, stocks (in godowns or in transit), machinery, with any insurance company or companies against all kinds of risks to the Company.
37. To remunerate any person or company for services rendered or to be rendered in placing or assisting to place or guaranteeing the placing of any of the shares in the Company or any debenture, stock of other securities of the Company or in or about the formation or promotion of the Company or the conduct of its business.

38. To apply for and take out, obtain, purchase, or otherwise acquire and turn to account any copyright, license, concession, patent, patent right or invention, monopoly, privilege, trade mark or secret process or the exclusive or limited rights to use any secret or other information which may seem capable of being used for any of the purposes of the Company or the acquisition thereof may seem calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company.
39. To sell, dispose of, transfer, exchange, lease mortgage or otherwise deal with all the business, undertaking, property or rights of the company or any part of them for any consideration the Company may deem fit to accept.
40. To draw, make, accept, endorse and or negotiate promissory notes, bills of exchange, hundies or other negotiable instruments.
41. To allot the shares of the Company credited as fully or partly paid-up, or bonds or debentures or debenture stock issued by the company as the whole or part of the purchase price for any property purchased by the Company or for any valuable consideration.
42. To amalgamate with any other company having objects altogether or in part similar to those of this Company.
43. To amalgamate or dispose of or part with or exchange any of the business, undertaking, property or rights of the Company in consideration of shares, Debentures or securities, of any other company where such is likely to promote or advance the interests of this Company.
44. To purchase or otherwise acquire or undertake whole or any part of the business, goodwill, assets and liabilities of any person, firm or company carrying on or proposing to carry on any of the business which the Company is authorized to carry on for limiting competition or minimising expenditure or for mutual benefit and to continue or to close or resell in whole or in part or abandon and give up the same.
45. To procure the Company to be registered or recognized in any foreign country or place for conducting the business of the Company to promote all or some or any of the objects of the Company.
46. To enter into any arrangement or agreement, with any Government, state or authority supreme, Municipal, Local or otherwise, that may seem conducive to the Company's objects or any of them and to obtain from such Government, State or authority, and rights, privileges, concessions, or licenses which the Company may think desirable to obtain and to carry out and exercise and comply with any such arrangements, rights, privileges and concessions.
47. To generally purchase, take on lease or in exchange or otherwise acquire any movable or immovable property and rights or concessions which the Company may consider necessary or desirable.
48. To sell, exchange, improve, manage, develop, lease, sub-lease, mortgage, enfranchise or dispose of absolutely, conditionally, or for limited interest, or turn to account, grant any lease or license, or otherwise deal with all or any part of the lands, buildings, property, rights or privileges of the Company.

49. To pay out of the funds of the Company all costs, charge, fees and other expenses preliminary and incidental to the formation, promotion and establishment of the Company.
50. To manage, supervise or control the business or estate of any person, company, or other undertakings, on such terms and conditions as the Company may deem fit and for the purpose thereof to act as managers, secretaries, managing agents, managing directors and trustees, etc.
51. To subscribe or contribute from time to time any charitable, benevolent or useful object of a public character and to establish, support or aid in the establishment and support of the associations, institutions, funds, trusts and charities and other conveniences for the benefit of the agents, staff and employees or ex-employees of the Company and of their wives, children and dependents and to contribute towards their premia payable on any insurance of any such staff or employee or agent and to grant pensions, gratuities or other financial assistance whether temporary or permanent to any of such agents upon such terms and conditions as may seem expedient and to charge the amounts of any such donation, subscriptions, contributions or payments to the working expenses of the Company.
52. To invest and deal with monies of the Company or in its custody in such manner as may from time to time be determined and to open accounts, over-draft accounts and cash credits with or without securities, to keep fixed or other deposits with banks, loan offices or other concerns, to buy, sell, exchanges, hold or transfer, underwrite or otherwise deal in shares, stocks, debentures of joint stock companies, local or foreign securities and loans of any Government, India or foreign, or and Provincial Government or any Government of Native states of India, debentures or loans or securities of Municipalities, District Board, local or Taluk Boards, Corporations or Public Bodies Railways, Tramways Port Trusts, Improvement Trust and all other Securities of similar nature.
53. To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world as principals, agents, contractors, trustees or otherwise either alone or in conjunction with others.
54. To distribute among the shareholders in specie or otherwise any property of the Company or any proceeds of sale of such property but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction of any, for the time being required under law.
55. To take or concur in taking all such steps and proceedings as may seem best calculated to uphold and support the credit of the Company and to obtain and justify public confidence, and to avert or minimize financial disturbances, which may effect the Company.
56. To sell or otherwise dispose of any of the property or investments of the Company but so that no profit arising on the sale of any shares, stocks, debentures or other investments shall be distributed by way of dividend but shall be carried to a Capital Reserve Fund or otherwise dealt with for capital purpose only.
57. To do all such things as are incidental or conducive to attainment of all or any of the above objects through whatsoever agency.

And it is hereby declared that the intention is that none of the sub-clauses of this clause nor the object therein nor the powers thereby conferred shall be deemed subsidiary or auxiliary merely to the object mentioned in the other sub clauses of this clause but that the Company shall have full power to exercise all or any of the

powers conferred by any part of this clause in any part of the world notwithstanding that the business undertaking property or acts proposed to be transacted, acquired or dealt with or performed do not fall within the object of the first paragraph of this clause.

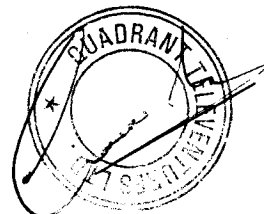
- #58. To provide various services such as NLD (National Long Distance) Service, ILD (International Long Distance) Service, VSAT (Very Small Aperture Terminal) Service, PMRTS (Public Mobile Radio Trunking Service), GMPCS (Global Mobile Personal Communication by Satellite), INSAT MSS-R (INSAT Mobile Satellite Service Reporting), Resale IPLC (International Private Leased Circuit), Infrastructure Provider License(s) and to apply for, acquire, obtain, purchase or otherwise acquire the Licenses for providing above services such as Unified License, Audiotex License, Access Service License, Internet Service Provider License(s), or any other License(s) as may be issued by the Department of Telecommunications from time to time and to plan, establish, develop, provide, Fibre to Home Services, Internet Telephony/Wifi-Calling, Application to Person Messaging Solution/Bulk SMS Services, Telemarketing Services, Wifi – Hotspot, Video and Content offerings maintain and market, various services including cable TV or satellite based communications and networking service or broadcasting content service and Direct to Home (DTH) Service, satellite based transmission service and enter into any arrangement or agreement, with any Government, State or Authority Supreme, Municipal, Local, any other Company or otherwise, that may seem conducive to the Company's main objects or any of them and to obtain all such rights, privileges, concessions, or licenses which the Company may think desirable to obtain and to carry out and exercise and comply with any such arrangements, rights, privileges and concessions.

IV. The liability of the members is limited

- *V. The Authorised Share Capital of the Company is Rs. 1,500,00,00,000/- (Rupees One Thousand Five Hundred Crores Only) divided into 1,200,00,00,000 (One Thousand Two Hundred Crores) Equity shares of Re. 1/- (Rupee One Only) each and 3,00,00,000 (Three Crores) Preference Shares of Rs. 100/- (Rupees One Hundred Only) each, with power to increase or reduce the capital, to divide the shares in the capital, for the time being, into several classes and to attach thereto respectively, such preferential, deferred, or special rights, privileges or conditions as may be determined by or in accordance with the provisions of the Act or the Articles of the Company and to vary, modify or abrogate any such rights, privileges and conditions as may be determined by or in accordance with Articles of Association of the Company and in such manner as may, for the time being, be provided by the Articles of Association of the Company.

*Passed by Special Resolution dated 18.07.2012

(# Addition vide Special Resolution passed in Annual General Meeting of the Company held on dated 20.09.2018.)



We the several persons whose name and addresses are subscribed hereto are desirous of beings formed into a company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agreed to take the number of shares in the Capital of the Company set opposite to out respective names.

No.	Name, Description & address of subscribers	No. of Shares taken	Witness
1.	C. M. Kothari, Share and Stock Broker Oriental Building, Armenian Street, Madras	100	E. Kalianasundaram, Assistant, Messrs Kothari & Sons, PB No. 267, Madras
2.	K. Balarama Iyer, Retired Accountant General Cotter House, Egmore, Madras	50	
3.	D.C. Kothari, Share and Stock Broker Oriental Building, Armenian Street, Madras	100	
4.	H.C. Kothari, Share and Stock Broker Oriental Building, Armenian Street, Madras	100	
5.	K. Venkataram Iyer, Retired Accountant General, 'Dil Kusha', Egmore, Madras	100	
6.	P.H. Parekh, Manager Messrs. Kothari & Sons, Madras	1	
7	T.V. Muthukumarswamy, Cashier Messrs. Kothari & Sons, Madras	1	

QUADRANT TELEVENTURES LIMITED

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

I. The Regulations contained in Table 'F' in the First Schedule of the Companies Act, 2013 shall apply to this Company to the extent which they are not modified, amended or altered by these Articles.

II. The marginal notes hereto shall not affect the construction hereof any provision.

INTERPRETATION CLAUSE

1. For the purposes of these Articles, in addition to the terms defined in the introduction to these Articles and in the text of these Articles, whenever used in these Articles, unless repugnant to the meaning or context thereof, the following expressions shall have the following meanings:

"Act" means the Companies Act, 2013 (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment thereof, for the time being in force), including wherever applicable the Rules framed thereunder and the relevant provisions of the Companies Act, 1956, to the extent that such provisions have not been superseded by the Companies Act, 2013 or denotified, as the case may be;

"Annual General Meeting" means a meeting of the members held in accordance with provisions of Section 96 of the Act.

"Articles" or **"these Articles"** shall mean the Articles of Association of the Company for the time being in force.

"Auditors" means and includes those persons appointed, as such for the time being, by the Company.

"Board" means meeting of the Directors duly called and constituted or, as the case may be, the Directors assembled at a Board or the Directors of the Company collectively.

"Capital" means the share capital for the time being raised or authorized to be raised for the purpose of the Company.

"Company" means Quadrant Televentures Limited.

"Debentures" includes debenture stock, bonds or any other instrument of a company evidencing a debt, whether constituting a charge on the assets of the company or not.

"Directors" means the Directors for the time being of the Company or as the case may be, the Directors assembled at a Board.

"Dividend" includes interim dividend.

"Electronic mode" means any communication by way of electronic media like tele-conferencing, video-conferencing and any other electronic media.

"Extra Ordinary General Meeting" means an Extra Ordinary General Meeting of the Members duly called and constituted and any adjourned meeting thereof.

"General Meeting" means a meeting of the Members.

"Member" means a member as defined under Section 2 (55) of the Companies Act, 2013 and the duly registered holder, from time to time, of the shares of the Company and includes every person whose name is entered as a Beneficial Owner as defined in clause (a) of Sub-section (1) of Section 2 of the Depositories Act, 1996.

"Month" means a calendar month.

"Office" means the Registered Office for the time being of the Company.

"Paid up" includes credited as paid-up.

"Register of Members" means the Register of Members to be kept pursuant to Section 88 of the Act.

"Registrar" means the Registrar of Companies.

"Seal" means the Common Seal for the time being of the Company.

"SEBI" means the Securities and Exchange Board of India established under Section 3 of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992.

"Secretary" means the Company Secretary appointed in pursuance of Section 203 of the act.

"Share" means Share in the Capital of a Company and includes stock except where a distinction between stock and share is expressed or implied.

2. In these Articles:

- (i) any reference to any statute or statutory provision shall include all subordinate legislation made from time to time under that provision (whether or not amended, modified, re-enacted or consolidated);
- (ii) any reference to the singular shall include the plural and vice-versa;
- (iii) any references to the masculine, the feminine and the neuter shall include each other;
- (iv) any references to a "company" shall include a body corporate;
- (v) expressions referring to writing shall be construed as including references to printing, lithography, photography and other modes of representing or reproducing words in a visible form;
- (vi) headings to Articles, Sections, parts and paragraphs of schedules and schedules are for convenience only and do not affect the interpretation of these Articles;
- (vii) unless the context otherwise requires, the words or expressions contained in these Articles shall bear the same meaning as in the Act or any statutory modifications thereof, in force at the date at which these Articles become binding on the Company.

SHARE CAPITAL AND VARIATION OF RIGHTS

3. The Share Capital of the Company shall mean the share capital for the time being raised or authorized to be raised for the purpose of the Company, in terms of Clause V of Memorandum of Association of the Company. The Company shall have the power to increase or reduce the capital, to divide the share in the capital for the time being into several classes and to attach thereto respectively such preferential, qualified or special rights, privileges or conditions, as may be determined by or in accordance with the Regulations, and to vary, modify or abrogate any such rights, privileges or conditions in such manner as may for the time being be provided by the Regulations of the Company and to consolidate or sub-divide the shares and issue shares of higher or lower denomination. The minimum paid - up capital of the Company should be Rs. 5,00,000/- (Rs. Five Lakhs only).
4. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the shares in the capital of the Company shall be under the control of the Board who may issue, allot or otherwise dispose off the same or any of them to such persons, in such proportion and on such terms and conditions and either at a premium or at par and at such time as they may from time to time think fit.
5. Subject to the provisions of the Act and these Articles, the Board may issue and allot shares in the capital of the Company on payment or part payment for any property or assets of any kind whatsoever sold or transferred, goods or machinery supplied or for services rendered to the Company in the conduct of its business and any shares which may be so allotted may be issued as fully paid-up or partly paid-up otherwise than for cash, and if so issued, shall be deemed to be fully paid-up or partly paid-up shares, as the case may be.

The Company may issue the following kinds of shares in accordance with these Articles, the Act, the Rules and other applicable laws:

(a) **Equity Share Capital:**

- (i) with voting rights ; and/or
- (ii) with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise in accordance with the Rules; and

(b) **Preference share capital**

6. (1) Every person whose name is entered as a member in the Register of Members shall be entitled to receive within two months after allotment or within one month from the date of receipt by the Company of the application for the registration of transfer or transmission or within such other period as may be stipulated by the Listing Agreement and/or as the conditions of issue shall provide -
 - (a) one certificate for all his shares without payment of any charges; or
 - (b) several certificates, each for one or more of his shares, upon payment of such charges as may be fixed by the Board for each certificate after the first.
- (2) Every certificate shall be under the seal and shall specify the shares to which it relates and the amount paid-up thereon.

- (3) In respect of any share or shares held jointly by several persons, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate, and delivery of a certificate for a share to one of several joint holders shall be sufficient
7. A person subscribing to shares offered by the Company shall have the option either to receive certificates for such shares or hold the shares in a dematerialized state with a depository. Where a person opts to hold any share with the depository, the Company shall intimate such depository the details of allotment of the share to enable the depository to enter in its records the name of such person as the beneficial owner of that share.
8. If any share certificate be worn out, defaced, mutilated or torn or if there be no further space on the back for endorsement of transfer, then upon production and surrender thereof to the Company, a new certificate may be issued in lieu thereof, and if any certificate is lost or destroyed then upon proof thereof to the satisfaction of the Company and on execution of such indemnity as the Board deems adequate, a new certificate in lieu thereof shall be given. Every certificate under this Article shall be issued on payment of fees for each certificate as may be fixed by the Board.
9. The provisions of the foregoing Articles relating to issue of certificates shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to issue of certificates for any other securities including debentures (except where the Act otherwise requires) of the Company.
10. The Company may exercise the powers of paying commissions conferred by the Act, to any person in connection with the subscription to its securities, provided that the rate per cent or at the amount of the commission paid or agreed to be paid shall be disclosed in the manner required by the Act and the Rules.
11. The rate or amount of the commission shall not exceed the rate or amount prescribed in the Rules.
12. The commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash or the allotment of fully or partly paid shares or partly in the one way and partly in the other.
13. i) If at any time the share capital is divided into different classes of shares, the rights attached to any class (unless otherwise provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class) may, subject to the provisions of the Act, and whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied with the consent in writing, of such number of the holders of the issued shares of that class, or with the sanction of a resolution passed at a separate meeting of the holders of the shares of that class, as prescribed by the Act.
- ii) To every such separate meeting, the provisions of these Articles relating to general meetings shall *mutatis mutandis* apply.

14. The rights conferred upon the holders of the shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the shares of that class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares ranking *pari passu* therewith.
15. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Board shall have the power to issue or re-issue preference shares of one or more classes which are liable to be redeemed, or converted to equity shares, on such terms and conditions and in such manner as determined by the Board in accordance with the act.
16. (1) The Board or the Company, as the case may be, may, in accordance with the Act and the Rules, issue further shares to:
 - (a) persons who, at the date of offer, are holders of shares of the Company; such offer shall be deemed to include a right exercisable by the person concerned to renounce the shares offered to him or any of them in favour of any other person; or
 - (b) employees under any scheme of employees' stock option; or
 - (c) any persons, whether or not those persons include the persons referred to in clause (a) or clause (b) above.(2) A further issue of shares may be made in any manner whatsoever as the Board may determine including by way of preferential offer or private placement, subject to and in accordance with the Act and the Rules

ALTERATION OF CAPITAL

17. Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may, by ordinary resolution -
 - (a) increase the share capital by such sum, to be divided into shares of such amount as it thinks expedient;
 - (b) consolidate and divide all or any of its share capital into shares of larger amount than its existing shares:

Provided that any consolidation and division which results in changes in the voting percentage of members shall require applicable approvals under the Act;
 - (c) convert all or any of its fully paid-up shares into stock and reconvert that stock into fully paid-up shares of any denomination;
 - (d) sub-divide its existing shares or any of them into shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the memorandum;
 - (e) cancel any shares which, at the date of the passing of the resolution, have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person.
18. Where shares are converted into stock:

- (a) the holders of stock may transfer the same or any part thereof in the same manner as, and subject to the same Articles under which, the shares from which the stock arose might before the conversion have been transferred, or as near thereto as circumstances admit. Provided that the Board may, from time to time, fix the minimum amount of stock transferable, so, however, that such minimum shall not exceed the nominal amount of the shares from which the stock arose;
- (b) the holders of stock shall, according to the amount of stock held by them, have the same rights, privileges and advantages as regards dividends, voting at meetings of the Company, and other matters, as if they held the shares from which the stock arose; but no such privilege or advantage (except participation in the dividends and profits of the Company and in the assets on winding up) shall be conferred by an amount of stock which would not, if existing in shares, have conferred that privilege or advantage;
- (c) such of these Articles of the Company as are applicable to paid-up shares shall apply to stock and the words "share" and "shareholder"/"member" shall include "stock" and "stock-holder" respectively.

19. The Company may, by resolution as prescribed by the Act, reduce in any manner and in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Rules:-

- (a) its share capital; and/or
- (b) any capital redemption reserve account; and/or
- (c) any securities premium account; and/or
- (d) any other reserve in the nature of share capital.

CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

20. (1) The Company in the General Meeting may, upon the recommendation of the board resolve:

- (a) that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the company's reserve accounts, or to the credit of the profit and loss account, or otherwise available for distribution; and
- (b) that such sum be accordingly set free for distribution in the manner specified in clause (2) amongst the members who would have been entitled thereto, if distributed by way of dividend and in the same proportions.

(2) the sum aforesaid shall not be paid in cash but shall be applied subject to the provision contained in clause (3), either in or towards:

- (a) paying up any amounts for the time being unpaid on any shares held by such members respectively;
- (b) paying up in full, unissued shares of the company to be allotted and distributed, credited as fully paid-up, to and amongst such members in the proportions aforesaid;
- (c) partly in the way specified in sub clause (a) and partly in sub clause (b);

- (d) a securities premium account and a capital redemption reserve may, for the purpose of this regulation , be applied in the paying up of unissued shares to be issued to members of the company as fully paid up bonus shares;
 - (e) the board shall give effect to the resolution passed by the company in pursuance of this regulation.
- (3) Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid shall have been passed, the board shall:
- (a) make all appropriations and applications of the undivided profits resolved to be capitalized thereby , and all allotments and issues of fully paid shares if any; and
 - (b) generally to do acts and things required to give effect thereto.
- (4) The board shall have power:
- (a) to make such provisions , by the issue of fractional certificates or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit ,for the case of shares becoming distributable in fractions ;and
 - (b) to authorize any person to enter ,on behalf of all the members entitled thereto ,into an agreement with the company providing for the allotment to them respectively , credited as full paid-up ,of any further shares to which they may be entitled upon such capitalisation , or as the case may be require, for the payment by the company on their behalf , by the application thereto of their respective proportions of profits resolved to be capitalised , of the amount or any part of the amounts remaining unpaid in their existing shares;
- (5) Any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on such members.

LIEN

21. (1) The Company shall have a first and paramount lien
- (a) on every share (not being a fully paid share), for all monies (whether presently payable or not) called, or payable at a fixed time, in respect of that share; and
 - (b) on all shares (not being fully paid shares) standing registered in the name of a member, for all monies presently payable by him or his estate to the Company:
- Provided that the Board may at any time declare any share to be wholly or in part exempt from the provisions of this clause.
- (2) The Company's lien, if any, on a share shall extend to all dividends or interest, as the case may be, payable and bonuses declared from time to time in respect of such shares for any money owing to the Company.
 - (3) Unless otherwise agreed by the Board, the registration of a transfer of shares shall operate as a waiver of the Company's lien.
22. The Company may sell, in such manner as the Board thinks fit, any shares on which the Company has a lien provided that no sale shall be made:

- (a) unless a sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable; or
 - (b) until the expiration of fourteen days after a notice in writing stating and demanding payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable, has been given to the registered holder for the time being of the share or to the person entitled thereto by reason of his death or insolvency or otherwise.
- 23. (1) To give effect to any such sale, the Board may authorise some person to transfer the shares sold to the purchaser thereof.
- (2) The receipt of the Company for the consideration (if any) given for the share on the sale thereof shall (subject, if necessary, to execution of an instrument of transfer or a transfer by relevant system, as the case may be) constitute a good title to the share and the purchaser shall be registered as the holder of the share.
- (3) The purchaser shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, nor shall his title to the shares be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings with reference to the sale.
- 24. The proceeds of the sale shall be received by the Company and applied in payment of such part of the amount in respect of which the lien exists as is presently payable. The residue, if any, shall, subject to a like lien for sums not presently payable as existed upon the shares before the sale, be paid to the person entitled to the shares at the date of the sale.
- 25. In exercising its lien, the Company shall be entitled to treat the registered holder of any share as the absolute owner thereof and accordingly shall not (except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or unless required by any statute) be bound to recognise any equitable or other claim to, or interest in, such share on the part of any other person, whether a creditor of the registered holder or otherwise. The Company's lien shall prevail notwithstanding that it has received notice of any such claim.
- 26. The provisions of these Articles relating to lien shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

CALLS ON SHARES

- 27. (1) The Board may, from time to time, make calls upon the members in respect of any monies unpaid on their shares (whether on account of the nominal value of the shares or by way of premium) and not by the conditions of allotment thereof made payable at fixed times.
- (2) Each member shall, subject to receiving at least fourteen days' notice specifying the time or times and place of payment, pay to the Company, at the time or times and place so specified, the amount called on his shares.
- (3) The Board may, from time to time, at its discretion, extend the time fixed for the payment of any call in respect of one or more members as the Board may deem appropriate in any circumstances.

- (4) A call may be revoked or postponed at the discretion of the Board.
28. A call shall be deemed to have been made at the time when the resolution of the Board authorising the call was passed and may be required to be paid by installments
29. The joint holders of a share shall be jointly and severally liable to pay all calls in respect thereof.
30. (1) If a sum called in respect of a share is not paid before or on the day appointed for payment thereof (the "due date"), the person from whom the sum is due shall pay interest thereon from the due date to the time of actual payment at such rate as may be fixed by the Board.
- (2) The Board shall be at liberty to waive payment of any such interest wholly or in part.
31. Any sum which by the terms of issue of a share becomes payable on allotment or at any fixed date, whether on account of the nominal value of the share or by way of premium, shall, for the purposes of these Articles, be deemed to be a call duly made and payable on the date on which by the terms of issue such sum becomes payable.
32. The Board may, if it thinks fit, receive from any member willing to advance the same, all or any part of the monies uncalled and unpaid upon any shares held by him; and upon all or any of the monies so advanced, may (until the same would, but for such advance, become presently payable) pay interest at such rate as may be fixed by the Board. Nothing contained in this clause shall confer on the member (a) any right to participate in profits or dividends; or (b) any voting rights in respect of the moneys so paid by him until the same would, but for such payment, become presently payable by him.
33. If by the conditions of allotment of any shares, the whole or part of the amount of issue price thereof shall be payable by installments, then every such installment shall, when due, be paid to the Company by the person who, for the time being and from time to time, is or shall be the registered holder of the share or the legal representative of a deceased registered holder.
34. All calls shall be made on a uniform basis on all shares falling under the same class.
35. Neither a judgment nor a decree in favour of the Company for calls or other moneys due in respect of any shares nor any part payment or satisfaction thereof nor the receipt by the Company of a portion of any money which shall from time to time be due from any member in respect of any shares either by way of principal or interest nor any indulgence granted by the Company in respect of payment of any such money shall preclude the forfeiture of such shares as herein provided.
36. The provisions of these Articles relating to calls shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company.

TRANSFER AND TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

37. The Company shall cause to be kept a Register and Index of Members in accordance with all applicable provisions of the Act and the Depositories Act, 1996 with details of shares held in physical and dematerialized forms in any medium as may be permitted by law, including in any form of electronic medium. The Company shall be entitled to keep in any state or country outside India, a branch Register of Members resident in that state or country.
38. Instrument of Transfer: A common form of transfer shall be used in case of transfer of shares. The instrument of transfer shall be in writing and all the provisions of Section 56 of the Act and of any statutory modification thereof for the time being shall be duly complied with in respect of all transfer of shares and the registration thereof.
39. The instrument of transfer duly stamped and executed by the transferor or the transferee shall be delivered to the Company in accordance with the provisions of the Act. The instrument of transfer shall be accompanied by such evidence as the Board may require to prove the title of transferor and his right to transfer the shares and every registered instrument of transfer shall remain in the custody of the Company until destroyed by order of the Board. The transferor shall be deemed to be the holder of such shares until the name of the transferee shall have been entered in the Register of Members in respect thereof. Before the registration of a transfer the certificate or certificates of the shares must be delivered to the Company. The transfer of the shares shall be effected within one month from the date of the lodging the transfer with the Company.
40. Notwithstanding anything contained contrary in these Articles, the shareholders shall have full, absolute, unrestricted and unfettered right to transfer, pledge, create lien, charge, mortgage and otherwise encumber the shares of the Company in favour of the lenders or in favour of any person/s acting for the benefit of the lenders as security for the loans and such lenders or the person/s acting for the benefit of the lenders, as the case may be, shall have full, absolute, unrestricted and unfettered right to sell the shares so pledged, charged and/or under the security interest and/or transfer in their name, in the name of their nominees or in the name of third person, at their sole and absolute discretion in accordance with the terms of financing/ security/ debenture documents. The Company shall immediately give effect to such transfer of share and/ or sale of the shares and register the name of the lenders or the person acting for the benefit of the lender or transferee or the subsequent purchaser as shareholder.
41. Nothing contained contrary in these Articles shall apply to any transfer or sale of shares which are charged, pledged or under the security interest as security for the loans or the transfer, sale or appropriation of shares by the lenders or by any person/s acting for the benefit of the lenders and the Company/Director shall immediately without demur register the name of the lenders or the person acting for the benefit of the lenders or any such person to whom the lenders or the person acting for the benefit of the lenders have sold or transferred the shares pursuant to its right available in any of the financing and/or security documents or the subsequent transferee
42. On giving not less than seven days' previous notice in accordance with Section 91 of the Act and rules made thereunder, the registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board of Directors may from time to time determine, provided that such registration shall not be suspended for more than thirty days at any one time or for more than forty five days in the aggregate in any year.

43. Directors may refuse to register transfer: Subject to the provisions of Sections 58 and 59 of the Act, these Articles and other applicable provisions of the Act or any other Law for the time being in-force, the Directors may refuse whether in pursuance of any power of the Company under these Articles or otherwise to register the transfer of, or the transmissions by operation of law of the right to, any shares or interest of a member in or debentures of the Company. The Company shall within one month from the date of which the instrument of transfer, or the intimation of such transmission, as the case may be, was delivered to the Company, send notice of the refusal to the transferee and the transferor or to the person giving intimation of such transmissions, as the case may be, giving reason for such refusal. Provided that the registration of a transfer shall not be refused on the ground of the transferor being either alone or jointly with any other person or persons indebted to the Company on any account whatsoever except where the Company has a lien on shares. Transfer of shares/debentures in whatever lot shall not be refused.
44. Where in the case of partly paid shares, an application for registration is made by the transferor, the Company shall give notice of the application to the transferee in accordance with the provisions of Section 56 of the Act.
45. In the case of the death of any one or more of the persons named in the Register of Members as the joint-holders of any share, the survivor or survivors shall be the only persons recognized by the Company as having any title to or interest in such share but nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other.
46. (1) Any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or insolvency of a member may, upon such evidence being produced as may from time to time properly be required by the Board of Directors and, subject as hereinafter provided elect, either:
- (a) to be registered himself as holder of the share; or
 - (b) to make such transfer of the shares as the deceased or insolvent member could have made.
- (2) The Board of Directors shall, in either case, have the same right to decline or suspend registration as it would have had, if the deceased or insolvent member had himself transferred the share before his death or insolvency.
47. (1) If the person so becoming entitled, shall elect to be registered as holder of the share himself, he shall deliver or send to the Company a note in writing signed by him stating that he so elects.
- (2) If the person aforesaid shall elect to transfer the share, he shall testify his election by executing a transfer of share.
- (3) All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these Articles relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or insolvency of the member had not occurred and the notice of transfer were a transfer signed by that member.
48. No fee on transfer or transmission: No fee shall be charged for registration of transfer and transmission.

49. On the transfer of the share being registered in his name a person becoming entitled to a share by reason of the death or insolvency of the holder shall be entitled to the same dividends and other advantages to which he would be entitled if he was the registered as a member in respect of the share be entitled in respect of it to exercise any right conferred by membership in relation to meeting of the Company, provided that the Board of Directors may, at any time, give notice requiring any such person to elect either to be registered himself or to transfer the share and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days, the Board of Directors may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonus or other moneys payable in respect of the share, until the requirements of the notice have been complied with.
50. The Company shall incur no liability whatever in consequence of its registration or giving effect, to any transfer of share made or purporting to be made by any apparent legal owner thereof (as shown or appearing in the Register of Members) to the prejudice of persons having or claiming any equitable right, title of interest to or in the said shares, notwithstanding that the Company may have had notice of such equitable rights, title or interest or notice prohibiting registration of such transfer and may have entered such notice or referred thereto, in any book of the Company and the Company shall not be bound or required to regard or attend or give effect to any notice which may be given to it of any equitable rights, title or interest or be under any liability for refusing or neglecting so to do, though it may have been entered or referred to in some book of the Company but the Company though not bound so to do, shall be at liberty to regard and attend to any such notice and give effect thereto if the Board shall so think fit.

FORFEITURE OF SHARES

51. If any member fails to pay any call or, installment of a call on or before the day appointed for the payment of the same, the Board may at any time thereafter during such time as the call or installment remains unpaid give notice requiring him to pay the same together with any interest that may have accrued.
52. The notice shall name a further day (not being less than fourteen days from the date of the service of notice) on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made; and state that, in the event of non-payment on or before the days so named, the shares in respect of which the call was made, will be liable to be forfeited.
53. If the requirements of any such notice as aforesaid shall not be complied with, every or any shares in respect of which such notice has been given, may at any time thereafter before payment required by the notice has been made, be forfeited by resolution of the Board to that effect. Such forfeiture shall include all dividends declared or any other moneys payable in respect of the forfeited shares and not actually paid before the forfeiture.
54. When any share shall have been so forfeited notice of the forfeiture to the member in whose name it stood at the time of forfeiture, and an entry of the forfeiture with the date thereof, shall forthwith be made in the Register of Members but forfeiture shall not be in any manner invalidated by any omission or neglect to give such notice or to make any such entry as aforesaid.
55. Any share so forfeited shall be deemed to be the property of the Company and may be sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed off either to the original holder thereof or to any other person upon such terms and in such a manner as the Board shall think fit.

56. Any member whose shares have been forfeited shall, notwithstanding the forfeiture, remain liable to pay to the Company all moneys which, at date of forfeiture, were presently payable by him to the Company in respect of the shares.
57. The forfeiture of a share involves extinction, at the time of the forfeiture, of all interest in and claims and demands against the Company in respect of the share and all other rights incidental to the share, except only such of those rights as by these Articles are expressly saved.
58. A duly verified declaration in writing that the declarant is a Director or Secretary of the Company and that a Share in the Company has been duly forfeited in accordance with these Articles on a date stated in the declaration, shall be conclusive evidence of the facts therein stated as against all persons claiming to be entitled to the Shares
59. The Company may receive the consideration, if any, given for the share on any sale or disposal thereof and may execute a transfer of the share in favour of the person to whom the share is sold or disposed off. The transferee shall thereupon be registered as the holder of the share. The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money, if any, nor shall his title to the share be affected by any irregularity or invalidity in the proceedings in reference to the forfeiture, sale or disposal of the share.
60. Upon any sale, re-allotment or other disposal under the provisions of the preceding Articles, the certificate or certificates originally issued in respect of the shares shall (unless the same shall on demand by the company have been previously surrendered to, by the defaulting member) stand cancelled and become null and void and of no effect, and the Directors shall be entitled to issue a duplicate certificate or certificates in respect of the said shares to the person entitled thereto.
61. The Board may at any time before any shares so forfeited shall have been sold, re-allotted or otherwise disposed off, annul the forfeiture thereof at such conditions as it thinks fit.

JOINT HOLDERS

62. Where two or more persons are registered as joint holders (not more than three) of any share, they shall be deemed (so far as the Company is concerned) to hold the same as joint tenants with benefits of survivorship, subject to the following and other provisions contained in these Articles:
 - a) The joint holders of any share shall be liable severally as well as jointly for and in respect of all calls or installments and other payments which ought to be made in respect of such share.
 - b) On the death of any one or more of such joint holders, the survivor or survivors shall be the only person or persons recognized by the Company as having any title to the share but the Directors may require such evidence of death as they may deem fit, and nothing herein contained shall be taken to release the estate of a deceased joint holder from any liability on shares held by him jointly with any other person.

- c) Any one of such joint holders may give effectual receipts of any dividends, interests or other moneys payable in respect of such share
- d) Only the person whose name stands first in the register of members as one of the joint holders of any share shall be entitled to the delivery of certificate, if any, relating to such share or to receive notice (which term shall be deemed to include all relevant documents) and any notice served on or sent to such person shall be deemed service on all the joint holders.
- e)
 - (i) Any one of two or more joint holders may vote at any meeting either personally or by attorney or by proxy in respect of such shares as if he were solely entitled thereto and if more than one of such joint holders be present at any meeting personally or by proxy or by attorney then that one of such persons so present whose name stands first or higher (as the case may be) on the register in respect of such shares shall alone be entitled to vote in respect thereof.
 - (ii) Several executors or administrators of a deceased member in whose (deceased member) sole name any share stands, shall for the purpose of this clause be deemed joint holders.
- f) The provisions of these Articles relating to joint holders of shares shall *mutatis mutandis* apply to any other securities including debentures of the Company registered in joint names.

BUY-BACK OF SHARES

- 63. Notwithstanding anything contained in these Articles but subject to all applicable provisions of the Act or any other law for the time being in force, the Company may purchase its own shares or other specified securities.

COPIES OF MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES TO BE SENT TO MEMBERS

- 64. Copies of the Memorandum and Articles of Association of the Company and other documents referred to in the Section 17 of the Act shall be sent by the Company to every Member at his request within seven days of the request, on payment of fees in accordance with the Act.

SERVICE OF DOCUMENTS

- 65. A document may be served on any member by sending it to him/her by post or by registered post or by speed post or by courier or by delivering at his/her office or address, or by such electronic or other mode as may be prescribed in Section 20 of the Act and rules made thereunder.

Provided that a member may request for delivery of any document through a particular mode, for which he shall pay such fees as may be determined by the company in its annual general meeting.

GENERAL MEETING

- 66. All General Meeting other than the Annual General Meetings of the Company shall be called Extra Ordinary General Meetings.

67. A General Meeting of a company may be called by giving not less than clear twenty-one days notice either in writing or through electronic mode in such manner as may be prescribed in the Act or rules made thereunder.
68. (1) The Board of Directors may, whenever it thinks fit call an Extra Ordinary General Meeting.
- (2) If at any time directors capable of acting who are sufficient in number to form a quorum are not within India, any director or any two members of the Company may call an Extra Ordinary General Meeting in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which such a meeting may be called by the Board.
- (3) The Board of Directors shall call an Extra Ordinary General Meeting, upon a requisition in writing by any member or members holding in aggregate not less than one-tenth of such of the paid-up capital as on that date carries the right of voting. Any valid requisition so made by Members must state the object or objects of the meeting proposed to be called, and must be signed by the requisitionists and be deposited at the Office, provided that such requisition may consist of several documents in like form each signed by one or more requisitionists. Upon the receipt of any such requisition, the Board of Directors shall forthwith call an Extra Ordinary General Meeting and if they do not proceed within twenty-one days from the date of the requisition being deposited to cause a meeting to be called on a day not later than forty-five days from the date of deposit of the requisition, the requisitionists may themselves call the meeting, within a period of three months from the date of the requisition. Any meeting called under the foregoing Articles by the requisitionists shall be called in the same manner, as nearly as possible, as that in which meetings are to be called by the Board.

CONDUCT OF GENERAL MEETINGS

69. (1) No business shall be transacted at any general meeting, unless a quorum or members are present at the time when the meeting proceeds to business.
- (2) Save as otherwise provided herein, the quorum for the general meeting shall be as provided in Section 103 of the Act.
70. The Chairman, if any of the Board of Directors shall preside as Chairman at every general meeting of the Company.
71. If there is no such Chairman or if he is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting or is unwilling to act as Chairman of the meeting, the directors present shall elect one of their members to be the Chairman of the meeting.
72. If at any meeting no director is willing to act as Chairman or if no director is present within fifteen minutes of the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present shall choose one of their members to be the Chairman of the meeting.
73. No business shall be discussed at any general meeting except the election of a Chairman, whilst the chair is vacant.
74. (1) The Chairman may with the consent of any meeting at which a quorum is present and shall, if so directed by the meeting, adjourn the meeting, from time to time and place to place.

- (2) No business shall be transacted at any adjourned meeting, other than the business left unfinished at the meeting from which the adjournment took place.
 - (3) When a meeting is adjourned for thirty days or more, fresh notice of any adjourned meeting shall be given as in the case of an original meeting.
 - (4) Save as aforesaid, and as provided in Section 103 of the Act, it shall not be necessary to give any notice of any adjournment or of the business to be transacted at an adjourned meeting.
75. In the case of equality of votes, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, the Chairman of the meeting at which the show of hands takes place or at which a poll is demanded shall be entitled to a second or casting vote.
76. The Company shall cause minutes of the proceedings of every general meeting of any class of members or creditors and every resolution passed by postal ballot to be prepared and signed in such manner as may be prescribed by the Rules and kept by making within thirty days of the conclusion of every such meeting concerned or passing of resolution by postal ballot entries thereof in books kept for that purpose with their pages consecutively numbered.
77. There shall not be included in the minutes any matter which, in the opinion of the Chairperson of the meeting
-
- (a) is or could reasonably be regarded, as defamatory of any person; or
 - (b) is irrelevant or immaterial to the proceedings; or
 - (c) is detrimental to the interests of the Company.
78. The Chairperson shall exercise an absolute discretion in regard to the inclusion or non-inclusion of any matter in the minutes on the grounds specified in the aforesaid clause.
79. The minutes of the meeting kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act shall be evidence of the proceedings recorded therein.
80. A member of the Company may participate in a General Meeting through the electronic mode, subject to compliance of section 110 of the Act and such other circulars as may be prescribed.

VOTES OF THE MEMBERS

81. Subject to any rights or restrictions for the time being attached to any class or classes of shares:
- a) on a show of hands, every members present in person shall have one vote; and
 - b) on a poll, the voting rights of members shall be in proportion to his share in the paid-up equity share capital of the Company.
82. A member may exercise his vote at a meeting by electronic means in accordance with Section 108 of the Act and shall vote only once.

83. In the case of joint holders, the vote of the senior who tenders a vote whether in person or by proxy, shall be accepted to the exclusion of the votes of the other joint holders. For this purpose, seniority shall be determined by the order in which the names of joint holders stand in the Register of Members.
84. A member of unsound mind or in respect of whom an order has been made by any court having jurisdiction in lunacy, may vote, whether on a show of hands or on a poll, by his committee or other legal guardian, and any such committee or guardian may on a poll, vote by proxy.
85. Any business other than that upon which a poll has been demanded, may be proceeded with, pending the taking of the poll.
86. No members shall be entitled to vote at any general meeting unless all calls and other sums presently payable by him in respect of shares in the Company or in respect of shares on which the Company has exercised any right of lien, have been paid.
87. (1) No objection shall be raised to the qualification of any voter, except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is given or tendered and every vote not disallowed at such meeting shall be valid for all purposes.
(2) Any such objection made in due time shall be referred to the Chairman of the meeting, whose decision thereon shall be final and conclusive.

PROXY

88. The instrument appointing a proxy and the power of attorney or other authority, if any, under which it is signed or an notarised copy of that power or authority shall be deposited at the Office of the Company, not less than 48 hours before the time for holding the meetings or adjourned meetings at which the person named in the instrument proposed to vote, or in the case of a poll, not less than 24 hours before the time appointed for the taking of the poll; and in default the instrument of proxy shall not be treated as valid.
89. An instrument appointing a proxy shall be in the form as prescribed in the Rules made under Section 105 of the Act.
90. A vote given in accordance with the terms of an instrument of proxy shall be valid, notwithstanding the previous death or insanity of the principal or the revocation of the proxy or of the authority under which the proxy was executed or the transfer or the shares in respect of which the proxy is given provided that no intimation in writing of such death, insanity, revocation or transfer shall have been received by the Company at its Office before commencement of the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the proxy is used.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

91. Until otherwise determined by a General Meeting of the Company and subject to the provisions of Section 152 of the Act, the number of Directors (including Nominee Director and Alternate Directors) shall not be less than three or more than fifteen.
92. The Board shall have the power to appoint/re-appoint from time to time any of its members as Chairman & Managing Director or Manager of the Company for a fixed term not exceeding five years at a time and upon such terms and conditions as the Board thinks fit. The appointment and terms and conditions, including remuneration of Managing Director or Manager or Whole-Time Director shall be in accordance with Section 196, 197 and Schedule V of the Act. The Managing Director or Manager or Whole-Time Director who are in whole-time employment in the Company shall be subject to supervision and control of the Board of Directors of the Company.

93. The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings as it thinks fit. A director may, and the manager or secretary on the requisition of a director shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.
94. The directors may participate in any meeting of the Board or a committee thereof, through electronic mode subject to compliance with applicable law.
95. At every Annual General Meeting of the Company one-third of such of the directors of the time being as are liable to retire by rotation in accordance with the provisions of Section 152 of the Act if their number is not three or a multiple of three, then the number nearest to one third retire from office.
96. The Director shall, each be paid a sitting fee of such sum, not exceeding the limit as may be prescribed by the Act or the Central Government from time to time, for every meeting of the Board or of any Committee of the Board attended and reasonable travelling and other expenses.
97.
 - (1) The remuneration of the directors shall, in so far as it consists of a monthly payment, be deemed to accrue from day to day.
 - (2) In addition to the remuneration payable to them in pursuance to the Act, the directors may be paid all travelling, hotel and other expenses properly incurred by them:
 - (a) In attending and returning from meetings of the Board of Directors or any committee thereof or general meetings of the Company; or
 - (b) In connection with the business of the Company.
98. The directors shall not be required to hold any qualifications shares in the Company.
99. Subject to the provisions of Sections 149 and 161 of the Act, the Board of Directors shall have power at any time, and from time to time, to appoint persons as additional directors, provided the number of additional directors and directors together shall not at any time exceed the maximum strength fixed for the Board of Directors by the Articles. Such a person shall hold office up to the date of the next annual general meeting of the Company but shall be eligible for appointment by the Company as a director at that meeting subject to the provisions of the Act.
100. Subject to the provisions of Section 161 of the Act, the Board of Directors shall have power to appoint a person, not being a person holding any alternate directorship for any other director in the Company, to act as an alternate director to act for a director during his absence for a period of not less than three months from India.
101. The directors shall have power, at any time and from time to time, to appoint any qualified person to be a director to fill a casual vacancy. Such casual vacancy shall be filled by the Board of Directors at a meeting of the Board. Any person so appointed shall hold office only upon the date up to which the director in whose place he is appointed would have held office if it had not been vacated as aforesaid but he shall then be eligible for re-election.
102. The office of a director shall become vacant on the occurrence of any events described in Section 167 of the Act and other relevant provisions of the Act.

103. Every director present at any meeting of the Board of Directors or a committee there of shall sign his name in a book or attendance sheet to be kept for that purpose, to show his attendance there at.
104. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in these Articles, so long as moneys remain owing by the Company to the IDBI Bank Limited, ICICI Bank Limited, Life Insurance Corporation of India, General Insurance Corporation of India, National Insurance Company Ltd, The Oriental Fire & General Insurance Co Ltd, The New India Assurance Co. Ltd, United India Insurance Company Ltd or a State Financial Corporation or any Financial Institution owned or controlled by the Central Government or a State Government or the Reserve Bank of India or any Public Sector Banks by two or more of them or by Central Government or State Government by themselves (each of the above is hereinafter in this Article referred to as "the Corporation") out of any loans/debenture assistance granted by them to the Company or so long as the Corporation holds or continue to hold debentures/shares in the Company as result of under writing or by subscription or private placement or so long as any liability of the Company arising out of any Guarantee furnished by the Corporation on behalf of the Company remains outstanding, the Corporation shall have a right to appoint from time to time, any person or persons as a Director or Directors, whole-time or non-whole time (which Director or directors is/are hereinafter referred to as "Nominee Directors") on the Board of the Company and to remove from such office any person or persons so appointed and to appoint any person or persons in his or her or their places. The Board of Directors of the Company shall have no power to remove office of the Nominee Directors. At the option of the Corporation such Nominee directors shall not be required to hold any share qualification in the Company. Also, at the option of the Corporation such Nominee Directors shall not be liable to retirement by rotation of Directors. The Company agrees that if the Board of Directors of the Company has constituted or proposes to constitute any management committee or other committee so it shall, if so required by the Corporation, include the Nominee Director as a member of such management committee or other committees. Subject as aforesaid the Nominee Director(s) shall be entitled to the same rights and privileges and be subject to the same obligations as any other director of the Company. The Nominee Director(s) so appointed shall hold the said office only so long as any money remains owing by the Company to the Corporation or so long as the Corporation hold or continues to hold Debentures/Shares in the Company as a result of underwriting or by direct subscription or private placement or the liability of the company arising out of the guarantee is outstanding and the Nominee Director(s) so appointed in exercise of the said power shall vacate such office, immediately the moneys owing by the Company to the Corporation are paid off or on the Corporation ceasing to hold Debentures/Shares in the Company or on the satisfaction of the liability of the company arising out of the guarantee furnished by the Corporation. The Nominee Director(s) appointed under this Article shall be entitled to receive all notices of and attend all General Meetings, Board Meetings and of the Meetings of the Committee of which the Nominee Director(s) is/are, Member(s) as also the minutes of such meetings. The Corporation shall also be entitled to receive all such notices and minutes.

The Nominee Director(s) shall be entitled to the same sitting fees, commission, remuneration and expense as are applicable to other Directors. The expenses shall be paid to the Nominee Director(s) directly, but the commission, remuneration or other monies and sitting fees to which the Nominee Director(s) is/are entitled shall accrue due to the Corporation and shall accordingly be paid by the Company directly to the Corporation or as may be instructed by Corporation.

Any expense that may be incurred by the Corporation or such Nominee Director/s in connection with their appointment or directorship shall also be paid or reimbursed by the Company to the Corporation or as the case may be, to such Nominee Director(s). Provided also that in the event of the Nominee Director being appointed as whole time director(s), such Nominee Director(s) shall exercise such powers and duties as may be approved by the Corporation and have such right as are usually exercised or available to a Whole Time Director in the management of the affairs of the Company. Such Whole Time Director(s) shall be entitled to receive such remuneration, fees, commission and monies as may be approved by the Corporation.

105. (1) A retiring director shall be eligible for re-election and the company at the general meeting at which a Director retires in the manner aforesaid may fill up the vacated office by electing a person thereto.
- (2) The Directors to retire in every year shall be those who have been longest in office since their last election, but as between persons who became Directors on the day, those to retire shall, unless they otherwise agree among themselves, be determined by lot.
- (3) If at any meeting at which an election of director ought to take place, the place of any vacating or deceased director is not filled up, the meeting shall stand adjourned till the same day in the next week at the same time and place, and if at the adjourned meeting the place of vacating Directors of such of them as have not had their places filled up shall be deemed to have been reelected at the adjourned meeting subject to the provisions of the section 152.
- (4) Subject to the provisions of the sections 149 and 152, the Company in General Meeting may increase or reduce the number of Directors subject to the limits set out in the articles 91 and may also determine in what rotation the increased or reduced number is to retire.
- (5) Subject to the provisions of section 169, the Company may by an ordinary resolution remove any Director before the expiration of his period of office, and by any ordinary resolution appoint another person in his stead; the person so appointed shall be subject to retirement at the same time as if he had become a Director on the day on which the Director in whose place he is appointed was last elected as Director.
- (6) A person not being a retiring Director shall be eligible for appointment to the office of a Director at any General Meeting if he or some other member intending to propose him as a Director has, not less than 14 days before the meetings, left at the office of the Company a notice in writing under his hand signifying his candidature for the office of the Director, or the intention of such member to oppose him as candidate for that office, as the case may be together with a deposit of five hundred rupees which shall be refunded to such person, or as the case may be to such member if the person succeeds in getting elected as a Director.

Provided such person by himself or by his agent authorized in writing has signed and filed with the registrar a consent in writing to act as such Director

- (7) The Board shall duly comply with the provisions of the Act and in particular with the provisions in regard to the registration of the particulars of mortgages and charges affecting the property of the Company or created by it ,and to keeping a register of the Directors , and to sending to the registrar an annual list of members and a summary of particulars relating thereto , and notice of any consolidation or increase of share capital and copies of special resolutions , and a copy of the register of Director and notifications of any changes therein.

POWERS OF BOARD OF DIRECTORS

106. The Board of Directors shall exercise the following powers on behalf of the Company and it shall do so only by means of resolution passed by the Board at its meetings:

- a) make calls on shareholders in respect of money unpaid on the shares in the Company;
- b) authorize buy-back of securities under Section 68 of the Act;
- c) issue securities, including debentures , whether in or outside India;
- d) borrow moneys,
- e) invest the funds of the Company;
- f) grant loans or give guarantee or provide security in respect of loans;
- g) approve financial statement and the Board's Report;
- h) diversify the business of the Company;
- i) approve amalgamation, merger or reconstruction;
- j) takeover a company or acquire a controlling or substantial stake in another company;
- k) to make political contributions;
- l) to appoint or remove key managerial personnel (KMP);
- m) to take note of appointment(s) or removal(s) of one level below the KMP;
- n) appoint internal auditors and secretarial auditor;
- o) to buy, sell investments held by the Company (other than trade investments), constituting five percent or more of the paid up share capital or free reserves of the investee company;
- p) to invite or accept or renew public deposits and related matters;

- q) to review or change the terms and conditions of public deposits;
- r) to approve quarterly, half yearly and annual financial statements or financial results as the case may be; and
- s) any other matter which may be prescribed from time to time.

Provided that the Board may, by a resolution passed at a meeting, delegate to any committee of Directors, the Managing Director, the manager or any other principal officer of the Company, the powers specified in (d), (e) and (f) or such other powers as may be permitted from time to time on such conditions as the Board may prescribe, subject to Section 179 of the Act.

107. The Board may exercise all such powers of the Company and do all such acts and things as are not by the Act, or any other Act or by the Memorandum or by the Articles of the Company required to be exercised by the Company in General Meeting, subject nevertheless to these Articles, to the provisions of the Act, or any other Act and to such regulations being not inconsistent with the aforesaid regulations or provisions, as may be prescribed by the Company in General Meeting but no regulation made by the Company in General Meeting shall invalidate any prior act of the Board which would have been valid if that regulation had not been made. Provided that the Board shall not, except with the consent of the Company accorded by a Special Resolution:
- (a) to sell, lease or otherwise dispose of the whole or substantially the whole of the undertaking of the company or where the company owns more than one undertaking, of the whole or substantially the whole of any of such undertakings.
 - (b) to invest otherwise in trust securities the amount of compensation received by it as a result of any merger or amalgamation;
 - (c) to borrow money, where the money to be borrowed, together with the money already borrowed by the company will exceed aggregate of its paid-up share capital and free reserves, apart from temporary loans obtained from the company's bankers in the ordinary course of business
 - (d) to remit, or give time for the repayment of, any debt due from a director.
108. The board may contribute any amount directly or indirectly to any political party subject to the provisions of section 182 of the Act and rules made thereunder.
109. The company may issue fully paid-up shares bonus shares to the members pursuant to the provisions of the Act and rules made thereunder.
110. The payment or repayment of moneys borrowed as aforesaid may be secured in such manner and upon such terms and conditions in all respects as the Board may think fit, and in particular by a resolution passed at a Meeting of the Board.

POWER OF ATTORNEY

111. The Board may at any time and from time to time nominate/appoint by Power of Attorney under the seal of the Company, any person or persons to act as Attorney/Attorneys of the Company for such purposes and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the Board under the presents and excluding the power to make calls and excluding also except in their limits authorized by the Board the Power to make loans and borrow moneys) and for such period and subject to such conditions as the Board may from time to time think fit, and any such appointment may (if the Board think fit) be made in favor of any person, individual, corporate, member, company, director, manager or member of any local board, established as aforesaid or otherwise in favor of any fluctuating body of persons whether nominated directly or indirectly by the Board and any such Power of Attorney may contain such Powers for the protection or convenience of person dealing with such Attorneys as the Board may think fit, and may contain powers enabling any such delegates or attorneys as aforesaid to sub delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions for the time being vested in them.

PROCEEDINGS OF THE BOARD

112. (1) The Board of Directors may meet for the conduct of business, adjourn and otherwise regulate its meetings, as it thinks fit.
- (2) The Chairperson or any one Director with the previous consent of the Chairperson may, or the Company Secretary on the direction of the Chairperson shall, at any time, summon a meeting of the Board.
- (3) The quorum for a Board meeting shall be as provided in the Act.
- (4) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Board may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law.
113. (1) Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, questions arising at any meeting of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes.
- (2) In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Board, if any, shall have a second or casting vote.
114. The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in the Board; but, if and so long as their number is reduced below the quorum fixed by the Act for a meeting of the Board, the continuing directors or director may act for the purpose of increasing the number of directors to that fixed for the quorum, or of summoning a general meeting of the Company, but for no other purpose.
115. (1) The Chairperson of the Company shall be the Chairperson at meetings of the Board. In his absence, the Board may elect a Chairperson of its meetings and determine the period for which he is to hold office.
- (2) If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the directors present may choose one of their number to be Chairperson of the meeting.

116. (1) The Board may, subject to the provisions of the Act, delegate any of its powers to Committees consisting of such member or members of its body as it thinks fit.
- (2) Any Committee so formed shall, in the exercise of the powers so delegated, conform to any regulations that may be imposed on it by the Board.
- (3) The participation of directors in a meeting of the Committee may be either in person or through video conferencing or audio visual means or teleconferencing, as may be prescribed by the Rules or permitted under law.
117. A Committee may elect a Chairperson of its meetings unless the Board, while constituting a Committee, has appointed a Chairperson of such Committee.
118. If no such Chairperson is elected, or if at any meeting the Chairperson is not present within fifteen minutes after the time appointed for holding the meeting, the members present may choose one of their members to be Chairperson of the meeting.
119. Committee may meet and adjourn as it thinks fit.
120. Questions arising at any meeting of a Committee shall be determined by a majority of votes of the members present.
121. In case of an equality of votes, the Chairperson of the Committee shall have a second or casting vote.
122. All acts done in any meeting of the Board or of a Committee thereof or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding that it may be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any one or more of such directors or of any person acting as aforesaid, or that they or any of them were disqualified or that his or their appointment had terminated, be as valid as if every such director or such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be a director.
123. Save as otherwise expressly provided in the Act, a resolution in writing, signed, whether manually or by secure electronic mode, by a majority of the members of the Board or of a Committee thereof, for the time being entitled to receive notice of a meeting of the Board or Committee, shall be valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Board or Committee, duly convened and held.

RESOLUTION BY CIRCULATION

124. No resolution shall be deemed to have been duly passed by the Board or by a Committee thereof by circulation unless the resolution has been circulated in draft, by the Secretary of the Company, if any, or by any person or persons nominated by the Chairman/Managing Director/Manager, together with the necessary papers if any to all the Directors or to all the Members of the Committee, then in India (not being less in number than the quorum fixed for a meeting of the Board or Committee, as the case may be), and to all other Directors or Members of the Committee at their usual address in India and has been approved by such of the Directors or Members of the Committee as are then in India, or by a majority of such of them, as are entitled to vote on the resolution.

REGISTERS

125. The Company shall keep and maintain at its registered office all statutory registers namely, register of charges, Register of Members, register of debenture holders, register of any other security holders, the register and index of beneficial owners and annual return, register of loans, guarantees, security and acquisitions, register of investments not held in its own name and register of contracts and arrangements for such duration as the Board may, unless otherwise prescribed, decide, and in such manner and containing such particulars as prescribed by the Act and the Rules. The registers and copies of annual return shall be open for inspection during 11.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m. on all working days, other than Saturdays, at the Office of the Company by the persons entitled thereto on payment, where required, of such fees as may be fixed by the Board but not exceeding the limits prescribed by the Rules.
126. The Company may exercise the powers conferred on it by Section 88 of the Act with regard to the keeping of a foreign register; and the Board of Directors may (subject to the provisions of that Section) make and vary such regulations as it may think fit with respect to the keeping of any such register.
127. The directors may enter into contracts or arrangements on behalf of the Company subject to the necessary disclosures required by the Act being made wherever any Director is in any way, whether directly or indirectly concerned or interested in the contract or arrangements.
128. All related party transactions will be approved by the Board of Directors, and, if applicable, by the shareholders in a general meeting through a special resolution, in accordance with the provisions of the Act and rules framed thereunder.

CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER, MANAGER, COMPANY SECRETARY OR CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

129. Subject to the provisions of the Act:
 - a) A chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer may be appointed by the Board of Directors for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as it may think fit; and any chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer so appointed may be removed by means of a resolution of the Board; the Board may appoint one or more chief executive officers for its multiple business.
 - b) A director may be appointed as chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.
130. Any provision of the Act or these Articles requiring or authorizing a thing to be done by or to a director and chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer shall not be satisfied by its being done by or to the same person acting both as director and as, or in place of, chief executive officer, manager, company secretary or chief financial officer.

THE SEAL

131. The Board shall provide a Common Seal for the purposes of the Company, and shall have power from time to time, to destroy the same and substitute a new Seal in lieu thereof, and the Board shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal for the time being, and the Seal shall never be used except the authority of the Board or a Committee of the Board previously given. The Company shall also be at liberty to have an official Seal in accordance with the provisions of the Act.
132. Every deed or other instrument, to which the Seal of the Company is required to be affixed, shall unless the same is executed by a duly constituted attorney, be signed by one Director and some other person appointed by Board for the purpose. Provided that in respect of the Share certificate, the Seal shall be affixed in accordance with the Articles.

DIVIDENDS AND RESERVE

133. The Company in general meeting may declare dividends, but no dividend shall exceed the amount recommended by the Board.
134. Subject to the provisions of Section 123 of the Act, the Board of Directors may, from time to time, pay to the members such interim dividends as appear it to be justified by the profits earned by the Company.
135. The Board of Directors may, before recommending any dividend, set aside out of the profits of the Company, such sums, as it thinks fit as a reserve or reserves which shall, at the discretion of the Board, be applicable for any of the purposes to which the profits of the Company may be properly applied, including provision for meeting contingencies or for equalizing dividends and pending such applications may at the like discretion either be employed in the businesses of the Company or be invested in such investments (other than shares of the Company) as the Board of Directors may, from time to time, thinks fit. The Board of Directors may also carry forward any profits which it may think prudent not to divide, without setting them aside as a reserve.
136.
 - (1) Subject to the rights of the persons, if any, entitled to shares with special rights as to dividends, all dividends shall be declared and paid according to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares in respect whereof the dividend is paid, but if and so long as nothing is paid upon any of the shares in the Company, dividends may be declared and paid according to the amounts of the shares.
 - (2) No amount paid or credited as paid on a share in advance of calls shall be treated for the purposes of this Article as having been paid on the share.
 - (3) All dividends shall be apportioned and paid proportionately to the amounts paid or credited as paid on the shares during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which the dividend is paid but if any share is issued on terms providing that it shall rank for dividend as from a particular date such share shall rank for dividend accordingly.
137. The Board of Directors may deduct from any dividend payable to any member all sums of money, if any, presently payable by him to the Company on account of calls or otherwise in relation to the shares of the Company.

138. Any dividend, interest or other moneys payable in cash in respect of shares may be paid by ECS, cheque or warrant sent through the post directed to the registered address of the holder or in case of joint holders, to the registered address of that one of the joint holders who is first named on the register of member, or to such persons and to such address as the holder or joint holders may in writing direct. Every such cheque or warrant shall be made payable to the order of the person to whom it is sent.
139. Any one of two or more joint holders of a share may give effective receipts for any dividends, bonuses or other moneys payable in respect of such share.
140. Notice of any dividend that may have been declared shall be given to the person entitled to share therein in the manner mentioned in the Act.
141. No dividend shall bear interest against the Company.
142. Where the Company has declared a dividend but which has not been paid or claimed within 30 days from the date of declaration, the Company shall, within seven days from the date of expiry of the said period of 30 days, transfer the total amount of dividend which remains unpaid or unclaimed within the said period of 30 days, to a special account to be opened by the Company in that behalf in any scheduled bank, to be called "Quadrant Televentures Limited Unpaid Dividend Account".
143. Any money transferred to the unpaid dividend account of the Company which remains unpaid or unclaimed for a period of seven years from the date of such transfer, shall be transferred by the Company to the Investor Education and Protection Fund established under Section 125 of the Act.
144. No unclaimed or unpaid dividend shall be forfeited by the Board of Directors until the claim becomes barred by law.

ACCOUNTS

145. The Board of Directors shall cause proper books of accounts to be maintained including under Section 128 of the Act.
146. The Board shall from time to time determine whether and to what extent and at what times and places and under what conditions or regulations, the accounts and books of the Company shall be open to the inspection of Members not being Directors and no Member (not being a Director) shall have any right of inspecting any accounts or books or documents of the Company except as conferred by law or authorized by the Board or by the Company in a General Meeting.

WINDING UP

147. (1) Subject to the provisions of the Act, and the rules made thereunder, on the winding up of the Company, the liquidator may, with the sanction of a special resolution of the Company and any other sanction required by the Act, divide amongst the members in specie or in kind, the whole or any part of the assets of the Company, whether they shall consist of property of the same kind or not.
- (2) For the purpose aforesaid, the liquidator may set such value as he deems fair upon any property to be divided as aforesaid, and may determine how such division shall be carried out as between the members or different classes of members.

- (3) The liquidator may, with the like sanction, vest the whole or any part of such assets in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories if he considers necessary, but so that no member shall be compelled to accept any shares or other securities whereon there is any liability.

INDEMNITY

148. Every officer of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in which relief is granted to him by a competent court or the tribunal.

SECRECY

149. (a) Every Director, Manager, Chief Executive Officer, Company Secretary, Chief Financial Officer, Auditor, Treasurer, Chief Accounts Officer, Accountant, Agent or other person employed in the business of the Company shall, if so required by the Directors, before entering upon his duties, sign a declaration pledging himself to observe strict secrecy respecting all transactions and affairs of the Company with the customers and the state of accounts with individuals and in matters relating thereto, and shall by such declaration pledge himself not to reveal any of the matters which may come to his knowledge in the discharge of his duties except when required so to do by the Directors or by law or by the person to whom such matters relate and except and so far as may be necessary in order to comply with any of the provisions in these presents contained.
- (b) No members shall be entitled to visit or inspect any work/works of the Company without the prior permission of the Directors or to require discovery of or any information respecting any details of the Company's business/trading, or any matter which relate to the conduct of the business of the Company and which in the opinion of the Directors, it would be inexpedient in the interest of the Company to disclose.

VARIATION IN TERMS OF CONTRACT OR OBJECTS IN PROSPECTUS

150. The Company shall not, at any time, vary the terms of a contract referred to in prospectus or objects for which the prospectus was issued, except subject to the approval of, or except subject to an authority given by the Company in general meeting by way of special resolution, and in accordance with the provisions of the Act.

GENERAL POWER

151. Wherever in the Act, it has been provided that the Company shall have right, privilege or authority or that the Company could carry out any transaction only if the Company is so authorised by its articles, then and in that case this regulation hereto authorises and empowers the Company to have such rights, privilege or authority and to carry such transactions as have been permitted by the Act, without there being any specific regulation in that behalf herein provided.

We the several persons, whose names and address are subscribed below, are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of these Articles of Association.

No	Names, Description & address of subscribers	Signature of subscribers	witness
1.	C. M. Kothari, Share and Stock Broker Oriental Building, Armenian Street, Madras	--SD--	E Kalliasundaram, Assistant, Messrs Kothari & Sons, PB No. 267, Madras
2.	K. Balarama Iyer, Retired Accountant General Cotter House, Egmore, Madras	--SD--	
3.	D. C. Kothari, Share and Stock Broker Oriental Building, Armenian Street, Madras	--SD--	
4.	H. C. Kothari, Share and Stock Broker Oriental Building, Armenian Street, Madras	--SD--	
5.	K. Venkataram Iyer, Retired Accountant General, "Dil Kusha", Egmore, Madras	--SD--	
6.	P. H. Parekh, Manager Messrs Kothari & Sons, Madras	--SD--	
7.	T.V. Muthukumarswamy, Cashier Messrs Kothari & Sons, Madras	--SD--	